

Parallel lines Worksheet

Determine whether the graphs of the equations are parallel lines.

1. $x + 4 = y$ and $y - x = -3$

$$y = x + 4 \quad y = x - 3$$

$m = 1$
$m = 1$
PARALLEL

2. $3x - 4 = y$ and $y - 3x = 8$

$$y = 3x - 4 \quad y = 3x + 8$$

$m = 3$
$m = 3$
PARALLEL

3. $y + 3 = 6x$ and $-6x - y = 2$

$$y = 6x - 3 \quad -y = 6x + 2$$

$m = 6$
$m = -6$
NOT PARALLEL

4. $y = -4x + 2$ and $-5 = -2y + 8x$

$$\begin{array}{ll} y = -4x + 2 & -2y + 8x = -5 \\ m = -4 & -8x \quad -8x \\ -2y = -8x - 5 & \hline -2 \quad -2 \\ y = 4x + \frac{5}{2} & \end{array}$$

NOT PARALLEL

5. $y = 2x + 7$ and $5y + 10x = 20$

$$\begin{array}{ll} y = 2x + 7 & -10x \quad -10x \\ m = 2 & 5y = -10x + 20 \\ \hline & 5 \quad 5 \quad 5 \\ y = -2x + \frac{2}{5} & \end{array}$$

6. $y = -7x - 5$ and $2y = -7x - 10$

$$\begin{array}{ll} y = -7x - 5 & 2y = -7x - 10 \\ m = -7 & 2 \quad 2 \quad 2 \\ \hline & y = \frac{7}{2}x - 5 \\ & m = \frac{7}{2} \\ \hline \text{NOT PARALLEL} & \end{array}$$

7. $3x - y = -9$ and $2y - 6x = -2$

$$\begin{array}{ll} -3x & -3x \\ \hline -y = -3x - 9 & +6x \quad +6x \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} \begin{array}{l} 2y = 6x - 2 \\ \hline 2 \quad 2 \quad 2 \end{array} & \boxed{\text{PARALLEL}} \\ y = 3x + 9 & \\ \boxed{m = 3} & \\ y = 3x + 1 & \boxed{m = 3} \end{array}$$

8. $y - 6 = -6x$ and $-2x + y = 5$

$$\begin{array}{ll} y - 6 = -6x & +2x \quad +2x \\ +6 \quad +6 & \hline y = 2x + 5 \\ \boxed{m = 2} & \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} y = -6x + 6 & \\ \boxed{m = -6} & \text{NOT PARALLEL} \end{array}$$

9. $-3x + y = 4$ and $3x - y = -6$

$$\begin{array}{ll} +3x & +3x \quad -3x \quad -3x \\ \hline y = 3x + 4 & -y = -3x - 6 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ll} \boxed{m = 3} & y = 3x + 6 \\ \hline \text{PARALLEL} & \boxed{m = 3} \end{array}$$

10. $-4 = y + 2x$ and $6x + 3y = 4$

$$\begin{array}{ll} y + 2x = -4 & 3y = -6x + 4 \\ -2x \quad -2x & \hline \frac{3y}{3} = \frac{-6x}{3} + \frac{4}{3} \\ y = -2x - 4 & \\ \boxed{m = -2} & y = -2x + \frac{4}{3} \\ \hline \text{PARALLEL} & \boxed{m = -2} \end{array}$$

11. $8x - 4y = 16$ and $5y - 10x = 3$

$$\begin{array}{ll} -8x & -8x \quad +10x \quad +10x \\ \hline -4y = -8x + 16 & \frac{5y}{5} = \frac{10x + 3}{5} \\ -4 \quad -4 & \hline y = 2x - 4 \quad \boxed{m = 2} \end{array}$$

12. $-4x = 3y + 5$ and $8x + 6y = -1$

$$\begin{array}{ll} 3y + 5 = -4x & -8x \quad -8x \\ -5 \quad -5 & \hline 6y = -8x - 1 \\ \hline 3y = -4x - 5 & \frac{6y}{6} = \frac{-8x - 1}{6} \\ 3 \quad 3 \quad 3 & \hline y = -\frac{4}{3}x - \frac{5}{3} \\ \boxed{m = -\frac{4}{3}} & y = -\frac{4}{3}x - \frac{1}{6} \\ \hline \text{PARALLEL} & \boxed{m = -\frac{4}{3}} \end{array}$$

Parallel Lines Worksheet

Write an equation for the line containing the given point and parallel to the given line. Graph both lines on another sheet.

13. (0,6); $y - 3x = 4$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} y - 6 & = & 3(x - 0) \\ & +3x & +3x \\ \hline y & = & 3x + 6 \\ & & m=3 \end{array}$$

$\boxed{y = 3x + 6}$

17. (-3, 2); $x - y = 5$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} y - 2 & = & 1(x - (-3)) \\ & -x & -x \\ \hline -y & = & -x + 5 \\ & +2 & +2 \\ \hline y & = & x + 5 \\ & & m=1 \end{array}$$

$\boxed{y = x + 5}$

14. (-2, 4); $y = 2x - 3$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} y - 4 & = & 2(x - (-2)) \\ y - 4 & = & 2(x + 2) \\ y - 4 & = & 2x + 4 \\ & +4 & +4 \\ \hline y & = & 2x + 8 \end{array}$$

$\boxed{y = 2x + 8}$

18. (-1, -1); $2y + 4x = 8$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} y - (-1) & = & -2(x - (-1)) \\ y + 1 & = & -2(x + 1) \\ y + 1 & = & -2x - 2 \\ & -1 & -1 \\ \hline y & = & -2x - 3 \end{array}$$

$\boxed{y = -2x - 3}$

15. (0, 2); $3y - x = 0$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} y - 2 & = & \frac{1}{3}(x - 0) \\ y - 2 & = & \frac{1}{3}x \\ & +2 & +2 \\ \hline y & = & \frac{1}{3}x + 2 \end{array}$$

$\boxed{y = \frac{1}{3}x + 2}$

19. (0, 0); $2x - y = 6$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} y - 0 & = & 2(x - 0) \\ y & = & 2x \\ & & m=2 \end{array}$$

$\boxed{y = 2x}$

$\boxed{y = 2x - 6}$

16. (1, 0); $2x + y = -4$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} y - 0 & = & -2(x - 1) \\ y - 0 & = & -2x + 2 \\ & & m=-2 \end{array}$$

$\boxed{y = -2x + 2}$

20. (-4, 5); $3x - 2y = 6$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} y - 5 & = & \frac{3}{2}(x - (-4)) \\ y - 5 & = & \frac{3}{2}(x + 4) \\ y - 5 & = & \frac{3}{2}x + 6 \\ & +5 & +5 \\ \hline y & = & \frac{3}{2}x + 11 \end{array}$$

$\boxed{y = \frac{3}{2}x + 11}$

$m = \frac{3}{2}$